
From: Lawrence Krauss <████████>
Sent: Monday, December 11, 2017 5:48 PM
To: Sam Harris
Cc: Travis Pangburn; Lawrence Krauss
Subject: Re: Sexual harassment and Lawrence Krauss from ██████████

I =as planning on writing both of you today or tomorrow if buzzfeed =ecided to go ahead with their story after I wrote to them, but since =hey sent this to you here is what I was planning to forward.. namely my =response to their email and their original email. I hope it =elps. They have clearly decided in advance to try to smear me, =nd potentially other atheists (I found the remarks in their =E2◆◆miscellaneous facts' telling in this regard), and I =elt a detailed response to the false claims was important. If you =ant to discuss this further I am happy to. I am currently on a plane =eading to phoenix.

Thanks for forwarding.

LMK

Begin forwarded message:

From: Lawrence Krauss <████████> <mailto:████████> >

Subject: Re: URGENT: BuzzFeed =ews inquiry re allegations of sexual harassment

Date: December 11, 2017 at 10:18:30 AM MST

To: Peter Aldhous <peter.aldhous@buzzfeed.com>

Cc: ██████████

I appreciate the opportunity to =espond to your email. I am currently on a plane until noon pacific =ime, and then heading to a meeting right after landing, till about 2 pm =r so. While I am running the risk that you will report my =omments, if you do, either out of context, or incompletely, I am =esponding with an effort to be complete, as I always try and do with =eporters. If you decide to go ahead with a story, which, after =eading my responses, I hope you decide is inappropriate, I would like =ou to quote my responses fully in order not to distort them. =nbsp;

It is =ard to know how to respond to a list of false and/or distorted =llegations, along with misleading statements. I treat people I interact =ith with respect, and I work hard to support and mentor students, =olleagues, and members of the general public, and this is supported by =he institutions of which I am a part. I do not sexually harass =people. If the purpose of your reporting is to somehow argue that =niversities and other institutions are lax in dealing with well known =ndividuals like myself, then in fact the situation is quite the =pposite. My high public profile opens me up to more scrutiny at =hese institutions, not less, and it also opens me up to a host of =nfounded outside complaints and allegations that other faculty do not =eceive, each of which the University has to respond to. The fact =hat I have remained a professor in all Universities with which I have =een associated, in good standing, and also an officer or an invited =peaker at organizations like CFI, which have strict harassment =olicies, is a confirmation of the fact that their experience validates = trust in my behavior. I was asked to be an honorary director of =FI, and continue to be invited to their last 3 meetings to speak, =pecifically because, as they have written me after the fact, the =ttendees universally

appreciated my talks, my courtesy, and =raciousness in spending time with the attendees. If the purpose =f your report is to impugn my integrity or suggest I have a history of =arassment, that too is false. As noted in one of your =miscellaneous facts', as a scientist I try and remain =keptical, and rely on empirical evidence, rather than allegations and =nnuendo by people whose motives I cannot judge. I also try and =udge the facts in context. The fact that Universities and other =organizations employ me or have me on their boards, or invite me to =eetings is because they value my contributions and my =ctions.

The items you list are false or distorted. Item 1 refers to a =onsensual encounter in my hotel room in 2006 where we mutually decided, =n a polite discussion in fact, that taking it any further would not be =ppropriate, and there were respectful and platonic encounters =fterwards. There is nothing to comment on in item 3, which involves an =nonymous 3rd party claim because I know nothing about it, there =re no details provided, and it clearly was not taken seriously enough =o result in any university action. Item 4 is confusing. Are =ou saying that because I decided I didn't want to go out to a =ar with a group of attendees that I was harassing them? The =econd part did not happen. Re incident 5: The 'female =ompanion' in this case is my wife, who accompanied me on the =ruise, and has attested to the fact that the claim is false. This =s what I wrote at the time in response to the blog in question, causing =t to be taken down.

It is worth responding to Item 2 =nd 6 in more detail,

Re item 2: the student in question was interested in =cience communication, and on dozens of occasions came to me, asked me =o talk over coffee, or wrote to me with questions. When she asked =bout advice for after graduation I DID tell her she was different than =he other students in her year. The rest of them were interested =n going on to graduate school in physics, but she was interested in =cience communication so I told her that she might want to take a =ifferent path. Since she was the only woman in her year, as I =ecall, I did ask her on one of these occasions if that made it =ifficult for her in any way. I asked, because as a faculty member =nd department chair I was interested in knowing what we could do, if =ecessary to encourage more women to go into physics, and also because =s someone she had asked for career advice from I wanted to know if that =ade a difference to her. Re asking her for dinner.. I have gone =ack over emails from that period. I have numerous requests from her =sking me to go for coffee to talk, which I usually had to turn down =ecause I was busy, and on several occasions she asked me to have coffee =ith her off campus to talk, and I politely declined. I did let =er accompany me off campus one time to watch me do a BBC interview =ecause she specifically requested it, and I believe she found it =seful. I did and do have coffee and meals with students on =ampus, and I see nothing wrong with this. I try to treat students =s respected colleagues if possible. I was shocked when I later =earned of the complaint she was apparently asked to lodge to the =niversity, not least because there was no inappropriate interaction but =lso because, well after the dates you listed on which she was =pparently offended, she continued to email me with joking questions or =omments. Also, at a later AAAS conference, again in 2008, =or which she had asked, and for which I had written her a letter of =ecommendation to attend, my wife and I gave her a lift in our taxi well =ut out of our way in order to drop her off at her hotel, and I note in =n email response to her email about the conference, again in 2008, I =xpressed that I would pass her regards along to my wife and vice versa. =nbsp;When the University later informed me of the complaint I was =hocked and concerned. When I spoke to the human resources =erson, including relating my concerns and explaining the situation, I =as told that no formal complaint of sexual harassment was requested. =nbsp;By that time I learned of the complaint I had already announced my =ntentions to leave Case to accept an offer at ASU—a very =ifficult decision for me because of my long-standing attachment to the =niversity, the excellent relations I had with my colleagues there—=both among the faculty (many of whom in physics I had hired while =epartment chair)) and among the administration, along with a very =ttructive counter-offer by Case. Because I was already in Arizona =t the later time I was asked not to have any further interaction with =he student I agreed to that request, both to respect her sensitivities =nd also because it was basically moot because I was not on campus. =ollowing this episode, as indicated in the letter to the student, I did =ssess what might have led to misinterpretations by this student, and =ecame more careful in offering advice when talking to students. I =as also told by human resources that because it was decided to handle =his informally and not formally, that (a) it should remain =confidential, which I, at least abided by, and (b) if no further =omplaints were lodged in that case, that the University would preserve =ts confidentiality and remove the complaint from my record after 5 =ears, which makes me surprised and concerned that someone violated that =ritten agreement with you.

Re item 6: You report on ASU's response to item #6, without including the fact that the University specifically stated there were never any allegations of sexual misconduct or harassment by me at the University, and moreover that the 'outside complaints' were in fact related specifically to your item #6. Further you neglect to mention that this complaint was by an anonymous third party, not the individual who was allegedly harassed, who never lodged a complaint, and that no specific evidence was provided of the alleged transgression. I was surprised and dismayed that both ASU and ANU launched investigations on the basis of this but was told by both Universities that because of my high profile even such unsubstantiated third party complaints at private events unrelated to the University would be investigated. The complaint was investigated by both ASU and ANU and both came to the conclusion that it was not credible and no university policies had been violated. In addition ANU's investigation, which took a full month, found various inconsistencies in the allegation, which suggest distortion and fabrication, I will quote from the ANU report. The initial complaint, which in fact resulted in a temporary suspension of my position at ANU until it was dismissed, outlined the claim you made in the words you quoted in your note to me, but it also stated

"It is the University's understanding that a complaint was lodged directly to the conference organisers at the time of the incident."

After the month-long investigation, during which I was told I was not to interact with anyone on campus (again moot because I was a hemisphere removed) the final report, from which I quote below absolved me of any wrongdoing, reinstating my position, and indicated information inconsistent with the original claim and apparent later claims:

"The allegations were made by an observer to the incident.

- The complaint did not identify, nor disclose the identity of the conference attendee who was allegedly touched in an unwelcome manner.

- The conference attendee who took the 'selfie' photo did not lodge a formal complaint to the conference organisers

at the time of the incident (November 2016).

- The conference attendee who witnessed the incident, did not lodge a formal complaint to the conference organisers

at the time of the incident (November 2016).

- The photo submitted as part of the complaint does not provide evidence of any physical contact.

- The complainant alleged that a photo exists, showing your hand on the breast of the conference attendee who took

the 'selfie' photo. This photo was not made available to the Australian National University, although it was requested

in the course of the investigation."

(And for the record I often put my hand up in front of a camera if there is a flash, as I specifically request selfies not to include flashes, so that I don't end up with a series bright spots in front of my eyes for the next half hour. Moreover, I have no idea if the other eyewitnesses you quote, who were not involved in any complaint, were in fact there but this was a formal banquet with individuals and their partners, which I attended long enough to agree to sign things and do selfies before leaving early because I was tired. Even if I had any such intent it would have been unaccustomed to pose for selfies in front of a group and openly do such a thing, including presumably in front of this person's partner, which, besides the fact that I don't do such things, is one of the many reasons it never happened.)

What makes this particular type of allegation so repugnant is that I get asked for literally thousands of selfies, and when people come up to me they are vulnerable, often haking, or sometimes aggressive. I am particularly proud of the way I work to make all people feel at ease, and respected, rather than humiliated, whatever their behavior or request. Thus, this false claim strikes at the heart of what I am about, which characterizes all my interactions with fans: to acknowledge them in a way that makes them feel appreciated and respected. As I understand you had a reporter watching me sign books and take selfies at the CFI conference in Las Vegas this year, that behavior is what they will

have witnessed and should report on. Moreover, I am proud of the interactions I have had at both Case and ASU, with students, colleagues and staff of all genders and ethnicities. I have worked hard to support them, mentor them, and treat them with respect. I treat others as responsible adults, and I expect to be treated equally.

On Dec 0, 2017, at 6:12 PM, Peter Aldhous <peter.aldhous@buzzfeed.com> wrote:

Dr. Krauss:

As you know, I'm a reporter for BuzzFeed News who has been investigating sexual misconduct allegations against you. As we've already discussed by email, I'd very much like to interview you about these allegations in detail.

In particular, you stated in an email sent on Nov 13 that two universities had investigated an incident (# 6 below). You claimed that "both universities independently concluded that the report was unsubstantiated and fabricated with malicious intent." We are not aware that either university concluded fabrication or malicious intent, so if you have evidence to support this assertion, we would like to see and discuss it.

The story concerns your actions towards students while a professor of physics at Case Western Reserve University, as well as your conduct in non-academic settings as a prominent figure in the skeptics movement. I am reporting this story along with two of my colleagues on the science desk, Azeen Ghorayshi and Virginia Hughes.

Our story is about several allegations of sexual misconduct dating from 2006 to 2016 (see full details below). Our reporting also goes into how the various institutions you have been affiliated with — Case Western, Arizona State University, the Australian National University, the New College of the Humanities, and the Center for Inquiry, for which you serve as an honorary member of the board of directors — have handled complaints and concerns about your behavior during this time.

Our story is corroborated by emails, university documents, official complaints, testimony from victims and eyewitnesses, and interviews with more than two dozen of your current and former academic colleagues, students, and peers in the skeptics movement.

I wanted to offer you the opportunity to comment and/or respond to the main facts we plan to publish. If you wish to comment on any of the below findings, we need to hear from you as soon as possible. We are planning on publishing our story Tuesday morning, Eastern US Time.

Based on our reporting, this is what we plan to publish:

Incident =:

*

In November of 2006, at an event launching the new Center for Inquiry in Washington D.C., you met a volunteer for CFI D.C.

*

At the event, you asked for her business card. Later, you followed her as she was leaving and asked her if she was "of age."

*

Later, you emailed her to invite her to dinner.

* You planned to dine with her in the restaurant at the Washington =.C. hotel where you were staying.

* You told her to come up to your room first because you needed =o finish some work.

* In your hotel room, you seemed in no rush to leave. You =rdered a cheese plate, and later champagne, despite her suggestion that =ou go down to dinner.

* You then made a comment about her eye makeup, getting very close to =er face.

* You then lifted her by =er arms, and pushed her onto the bed beneath you, forcibly kissing her =nd trying to pull down the crotch of her tights.

* She struggled to push you off her.

* You said, "When I was in college I could never get a =irl that looked like you."

* When you pulled out a =ondom, she got out from under you. She said "I have to go,"=and rushed out of the room.

Incident 2:

* In an incident that =ccurred in fall of 2007 while you were a physics professor at Case =estern Reserve University, a student tried to =alk to you about her plans after graduation. You mentioned to her how =ough it must be to have all the other physics majors asking her out on =ates.

* In a second incident in December of 2007, while you were =till at Case Western, the same student visited your office to interview =ou for a student science journal. You closed the door behind her, and =gnored the questions she had prepared. Then you made a casual comment =about taking her out for dinner.

* Later, in a regular column for the school paper, she =escribed her experiences with you, without mentioning you by name. =E2◆◆There was even one particular creep of a professor who once =old me he thought differently of me compared to other students and =sked me to dinner: a situation so disturbing that it left me upset for =eeks afterward," she wrote.

* She was then =pproached by a dean at the university, who suspected that she was =eferring to you, based on a previously reported incident with another =tudent. He encouraged her to make a complaint, and she did. =/span>

* University investigators interviewed both you and the =tudent.

* On September 4, 2008, =usan Nickel-Schindewolf, the university's associate vice =resident for student affairs, wrote to the student, telling her that =he investigation was complete. She wrote that you had been told: =E2◆◆This type of behavior could constitute sexual harassment in =iolation of the university's sexual harassment =olicy."

* The letter also stated =hat you were prohibited from making contact with the student as long as =he remained at Case.

The letter also stated =hat you are required to get approval from the dean or the chair of the =physics department before setting foot on the campus =gain.

*

The letter also =tated, "Dr. Krauss expressed regret about having a negative =mpact on you, and also his willingness to use this complaint as an =portunity to reflect and improve on his future interactions with =students."

*

By then, you had =lready left Case, taking up your current position at Arizona State =niversity the month before.

*

"The =pportunities being offered at ASU are simply too great to turn down at =his stage in my career," you told Case colleagues, in an email =nnouncing your departure on April 16, 2008.

Incident =:

*

A former Case Western physics department administrator =onfirmed that she had reported a previous incident involving a student =ho had confided in her about your inappropriate behavior towards =er.

Incident 4:

*

You met a student from =nother university, an atheist activist, in March 2008 at the American =theists Convention in Minneapolis. She wanted to expand the atheist =roup she ran at the midwestern university she was attending, and hoped =o convince you to come and speak. You initially seemed enthusiastic. =/span>

*

During the convention, attendees including you and Richard =awkins went for dinner with the student and volunteers for Dawkins'=foundation.

*

Afterwards, the =student invited you to join the volunteers for a drink. =/span>

*

You asked her to come get you in your hotel room. She was =ary of your intentions, and so brought a male friend with her. Opening =he door to find them both there, you informed her you had decided not =o go.

*

You met this student =gain at the American Atheists =onvention in Des Moines, Iowa, in April 2011.

*

You pulled over a =hair for her in the bar, and then started running your hand up her leg =nder the table.

*

She tried to shift her body away from you, and you persisted =n putting your hand on her leg. She crossed her legs, and you kept =rying. Then she turned her entire body away.

Incident 5:

*

This incident allegedly occurred on in May 2011 on a =/span>CFI =ruise <<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qnrP8B-IKxE>> . We understand that CFI staff were informed that you had

=ropositioned a female cruise-goer, who rejected an invitation to join =ou and your female companion for sex in your =abin.

*

At least two CFI =taffers were sufficiently concerned about reports of your behavior that =hey urged CFI's president not to invite you on a 2014 cruise of the Galápagos Islands. You were invited on that cruise, =owever.

Incident 6:

*

During a visit to Melbourne, Australia, in November 2016, you were =ccused of sexual misconduct once again.

*

The incident happened =t a dinner held at the Melbourne Zoo as part of the Australian Skeptics National =onvention, where you were a =eatured speaker.

*

With conference delegates chatting over drinks, a woman asked =ou for a celebrity selfie.

*

As the woman held out her phone to take the picture, you =eached over her shoulder and grabbed her right =east.

*

She immediately reacted, bodychecking you and spinning =round. "Don't do that," she said.
=span>

*

BuzzFeed News has seen =he complaint made by another woman to ASU, ANU, and the New College of =he Humanities in London, including the selfie, her face obscured to =onceal her identity. It shows your hand in motion as a blur in front of =er shoulder, apparently moving toward her chest. Two other eyewitnesses =ave confirmed the complainant's account of what =appened.

*

In April 2017, the complainant described the incident on her =log. After hearing more about your reputation for inappropriate =behavior from blog readers, she decided to file a complaint about the =ov. 2016 incident.

*

On July 16, she filed formal complaints with Arizona State =iversity, and with the Australian National University in Canberra and =he New College of the Humanities in London, where you have visiting =ppointments.

*

Both Arizona State and the Australian National University =old her they would look into the matter. But neither university found =against you.

*

"Based on the material available to the University, =e do not have sufficient evidence to substantiate the allegations,"=Kiaran Kirk, dean of the College of Science at the Australian National =iversity, wrote to her.

*

Erin Ellison, who heads Arizona State's Office of =quity & Inclusion, wrote to her explaining that an inquiry "d=d not find a violation of university policy." =nbsp;

*

In October, Arizona State denied a request from BuzzFeed News =or documents relating to complaints of sexual harassment against you. =owever, Cynthia Jewett, the university's senior associate =eneral counsel, noted that two individuals, neither =ffiliated with the university, had complained about you. "The =iversity did not find either communication to state a credible =legation," Jewett wrote.

Miscellaneous facts:

*

In 2008, you founded the Origins Project <<https://origins.asu.edu/>> at Arizona State University in Tempe, a multidisciplinary effort to understand the origins of the universe, life, and social systems. You have led that effort ever since.

*

Thanks to best-selling books like The Physics of Star Trek and A Universe From Nothing, frequent essays in publications including the New Yorker and the New York Times, and the documentary you made with biologist Richard Dawkins, called The Believers, you are celebrated as one of America's leading public intellectuals.

*

You served on the science policy committee for Barack Obama's 2008 presidential campaign and are a vocal critic of President Donald Trump.

*

You also make regular public appearances across the world, often at gatherings of skeptics and atheists.

*

At CSICon in Las Vegas in October, a few dozen fans paid \$500 per head to attend a VIP luncheon with you and Dawkins.

*

Many more lined up to get you to sign their copy of your latest book, The Greatest Story Ever Told — So Far.

*

Online, people can buy t-shirts emblazoned "Lawrence Krauss for President."

*

In talks and interviews, you have argued that our universe arose without divine intervention, that religion drives xenophobia, and that our brains are hardwired to believe.

*

You have stated that science provides answers to many of life's biggest questions, and can even fix great societal injustices.

*

Earlier this year, at a Q&A event to promote your new book, the conversation came around to the dearth of women and minorities in science. "Science itself overcomes misogyny and prejudice and that's built in: Questioning yourself, always questioning results, questioning others, relying on empirical evidence."

*

You have clashed with some skeptics over your defense of Jeffrey Epstein, a billionaire financier who in 2008 was convicted for soliciting prostitution from underage girls, and spent 13 months in a Florida jail.

*

Through his private foundation, Epstein has funded the work of several prominent scientists. He has provided funding for your Origins Project, supporting lectureship and scholarship programs, most recently pledging \$100,000 in 2014.

*

In April 2011, you told the Daily Beast: "As a scientist I always judge things on empirical evidence and I always has women ages 19 to 23 around him, but I've never seen anything else, so as a scientist, my presumption is that whatever the problems were I would believe him over other people."

*

In a blog comment about the Epstein controversy, you wrote: "I remain skeptical, and I support a man whose character I believe I know...If you want to condemn me for that, so be it."

*

You were made an honorary member of CFI's board of directors in December 2011.

*

A blog post published in August 2013 described incidents #1 and #4, naming you. Another post, published at around the same time, described incident #5.

*

The first post was edited to remove your name after you had commented that the allegations of assault were "potentially illegal." The second post was quickly taken down.

Again, if you wish to comment on or clarify any of these points, please get in touch with us as soon as possible. If I do not respond immediately it is because I am on another call, so please leave the best phone number to reach you.

Thanks,
Peter Aldhous

([REDACTED])

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Peter Aldhous, PhD

Science reporter | BuzzFeed News

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www.peteraldhous.com

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On Dec 11, 2017, at 10:38 AM, Sam Harris <[REDACTED] <mailto:[REDACTED]>> wrote:

FYI

Virginia Hughes submitted a message to the Sam Harris Contact Publicist Contact form on Mon, December 11, 2017 - 7:37 am.

Name: Virginia Hughes

Email: [REDACTED] <mailto:[REDACTED]>

Subject: Sexual harassment and Lawrence Krauss

Message: Hi,

We are journalists at BuzzFeed News, reporting an investigation about sexual harassment allegations against Lawrence Krauss between 2006 to 2016.

Much of the story revolves around his conduct in the skeptics movement, and about how skeptic organizations — particularly CFI — have handled complaints about his behavior.

We wanted to give you — as a leader of the atheist movement and one of Krauss's collaborators — the opportunity to comment on these allegations.

We plan to publish on Tuesday morning. Let us know soon if you'd like to comment.

Ginny Hughes, Peter Aldhous, Azeen Ghorayshi

Lawrence M. Krauss

Director, The Origins Project at ASU

Co-Director, Cosmology Initiative

Foundation Professor

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Origins Office (Cynthia): [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] <mailto:[REDACTED]>

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