
From: Vincenzo Iozzo <[REDACTED]>
Sent: Monday, November 10, 2014 9:39 AM
To: jeffrey E.
Cc: Joichi Ito
Subject: Bitcoin over Tor considered unsafe

This is a very interesting paper: <http://arxiv.org/pdf/1410.6079v1.pdf>

It gets technical but the TL;DR is that mobile devices & privacy seeking Bitcoin users (mobile devices because they can't hold the whole ledger not for privacy reasons) route their bitcoin activities through Tor.

These guys showed that you can with roughly 5k a month hijack all the Bitcoin clients inside tor and allow both the de-anonymization of the users and also potentially to double spending attacks assuming that you control something like 10% of the network.

The two main issues are that 1) Bitcoin has an anti-DoS protection that is very strict and 2) Bitcoin connections are not authenticated/encrypted.

It's funny because it's another instance of where Postel's law is right (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robustness_principle), in the sense that here Bitcoin clients are less restrictive than the attack would not be feasible. On the other hand if they were less restrictive the network might get DoSed..

The remediations section is also very interesting because essentially one of the solutions proposed is to centralize Bitcoin more..

Again, nothing earth shaking but by now you should start to see a trend with Bitcoin and security :-)

```
V=?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE plist PUBLIC "-//Apple//DTD PLIST 1.0//EN" "http://www.apple.com/DTDs/PropertyList-1.0.dtd">
<plist version="1.0">
<dict>
    <key>conversation-id</key>
    <integer>306602</integer>
    <key>date-last-viewed</key>
    <integer>0</integer>
    <key>date-received</key>
    <integer>1415612324</integer>
    <key>flags</key>
    <integer>8590195713</integer>
    <key>gmail-label-ids</key>
    <array>
        <integer>2</integer>
    </array>
    <key>remote-id</key>
    <string>455026</string>
</dict>
</plist>
```